



Thesaurus

Subject Headings Used in San Diego Zoo Global Library Catalog Records

Below are the SDZG Library's lists of subject, [taxonomic](#), and [geographic](#) search terms. **Only the terms in UPPERCASE are used to index SDZG Library holdings.** If you run a subject search in our catalog and don't find the expected results, please check this list for the terms in uppercase that most closely match what you are looking for. Please note: bracketed [] headings are used to group related terms, and are typically not used as subject terms themselves.

SUBJECT THESAURUS

[A](#) [B](#) [C](#) [D](#) [E](#) [F](#) [G](#) [H](#) [I](#) [JKL](#) [M](#) [NO](#) [PQ](#) [R](#) [S](#) [T](#) [UV](#) [WXYZ](#)

A

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AABGA use for Association of Botanical Gardens and Arboreta
AAM use for American Association of Museums
AZA use for American Association of Zoological Parks and Aquariums
AAZK use for American Association of Zoo Keepers
AAZPA see AZA
ABNORMALITIES
ALBINISM
ACTION PLANS
ACUPUNCTURE
ADAPTATION
CAMOUFLAGE
ADULT
AGEING
AGGRESSION
AGRICULTURE use for agricultural science
AIR POLLUTION
ALBINISM
ALMANACS
American Association of Botanical Gardens and Arboreta use AABGA
American Association of Museums use AAM
American Association of Zoological Parks and Aquariums use AZA
American Association of Zoo Keepers use AAZK
American Zoo and Aquarium Association use AZA
AMPHIBIANS
AMUSEMENT PARKS
DISNEYLAND
SEA WORLD
ANATOMY
DENTITION
DIGESTIVE SYSTEM

CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM
ENDOCRINE SYSTEM
INTEGUMENT
ANTLERS
CLAWS
FEATHERS
GLANDS
HAIR
HOOVES
HORNS
SCALES
SKIN
MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM
NERVOUS SYSTEM
PULMONARY SYSTEM
reproductive system use UROGENITAL SYSTEM
RESPIRATORY SYSTEM
SENSE ORGANS
UROGENITAL SYSTEM
ANESTHESIOLOGY
ANIMAL CELEBRITIES
[ANIMAL CONSTRUCTIONS]
BURROWS
DENS
NESTS
ANIMAL CONTROL
IDENTIFICATION
RESTRAINT
SEDATION
TRACKING use for monitoring
TRAINING
TRAPPING
ANIMAL ECOLOGY

[ANIMAL HOUSING] see also EXHIBITS,
HABITATS
AQUARIUMS
AVIARIES
INSECTARIUMS
NATIONAL PARKS
NATURE RESERVES
PRIMATE CENTERS
TERRARIUMS
ZOOS
BRONX ZOO
CHILDREN'S ZOOS
LONDON ZOO
NATIONAL ZOO
SAN DIEGO ZOO
SAFARI PARK use for San Diego Zoo
Safari Park, San Diego Wild Animal Park,
San Diego WAP
ANIMAL-HUMAN RELATIONSHIPS
animal husbandry use HUSBANDRY
ANIMAL-PLANT RELATIONSHIPS
ANIMAL RIGHTS
ANIMAL SHOWS
ANIMAL WELFARE
ENVIRONMENTAL ENRICHMENT
[ANIMALS]
AMPHIBIANS
AQUARIUM ANIMALS
BIRDS
AVIARY BIRDS
CIRCUS ANIMALS
DOMESTIC ANIMALS
FERAL ANIMALS
FISHES
LABORATORY ANIMALS
MAMMALS
NOCTURNAL ANIMALS
REPTILES
TOXIC ANIMALS
VENOMOUS ANIMALS
WILD ANIMALS
ZOO ANIMALS
ANNUALS see also PERENNIALS
ANTHROPOLOGY
ANTIVENINS (use for ANTIVENOMS; see also
VENOMOUS ANIMALS)
ANTLERS
AQUARIUM ANIMALS
AQUARIUMS
arboretums use BOTANICAL GARDENS
ARBORICULTURE
PRUNING
PLANTING
ARCHITECTURE
ARCHIVES
ART
DRAWINGS

NATURE PHOTOGRAPHY
PAINTINGS
PHOTOGRAPHY
ARTHROPODS
ARTIFICIAL INSEMINATION
ATLASES
AUDIOLOGY
AVIMARIES
AVIARY BIRDS
AZA use for Association of Zoos & Aquariums

B

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banding use IDENTIFICATION
BEES
BEETLES
BEHAVIOR
AGGRESSION
COMMUNICATION
COMPETITION
CONDITIONING
DISPLAY
FEEDING
CARNIVOROUS
CANNIBALISM
FOOD HOARDING
FOOD SHARING
FORAGING
HERBIVOROUS
OMNIVOROUS
PREDATION
SCAVENGING
GROOMING
IMPRINTING
INSTINCT
LEARNING
CONDITIONING
INTELLIGENCE
MEMORY
maternal behavior use PARENTING
MIGRATION
MIMICRY
PARENTING
PLAY
PREENING
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR
COURTSHIP
DISPLAY
MATING
SCENT MARKING
SOCIAL BEHAVIOR
SOCIAL HIERARCHIES
STEREOTYPES
STRESS
TERRITORIALITY
TOOL USE

BGCS use for Botanical Gardens Conservation Secretariat
BIBLIOGRAPHIES
BIOACOUSTICS
BIOCHEMISTRY
BIODIVERSITY use for species/genetic diversity
BIOGEOGRAPHY also see DISTRIBUTION
BIOGRAPHIES
BIOINFORMATICS
BIOINSPIRATION use for biomimicry
BIOLOGY
biomes use ECOSYSTEMS
biomimicry use BIOINSPIRATION
BIRDS
 AVIARY BIRDS
 WATERFOWL
BIRTH
BIRTH CONTROL
BOOK CLUB
BONOBO ROAD
BONSAI
BOTANICAL GARDENS use for major gardens and arboreta
Botanic Gardens Conservation Secretariat use
 BGCS
BOTANY
 ETHNOBOTANY use for ethnomedicine or ethnopharmacology
BOTANISTS
BREEDING
BRONX ZOO see also WILDLIFE
 CONSERVATION SOCIETY
BULBS AND RHIZOMES
BURROWING
BURROWS
BUSINESS
BUTTERFLIES

C

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CAMERA TRAPS
CAMOUFLAGE
CANCER see also ONCOLOGY, TUMORS
CANNIBALISM
captive management use HUSBANDRY
captive breeding use BREEDING
Captive Breeding Specialist Group use CBSG
CAPTURE-RECAPTURE
CARDIOLOGY
CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM
CARE OF EGGS
CARE OF YOUNG
CAREERS
CARNIVORES
CARNIVOROUS

CARNIVOROUS PLANTS
CBSG use for Captive Breeding Specialist Group
CELL CULTURE
Center for Plant Conservation use CPC
CHARTS use for design, creation, and use of charts, diagrams, graphs, and plots
CHECKLISTS
CHEMISTRY
CHILDREN'S BOOKS
CHILDREN'S ZOOS
CIRCULATION
CIRCULATORY SYSTEM
CIRCUS ANIMALS
CITES use for Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora
CITIZEN SCIENCE
CLASSIFICATION
CLAWS
CLIMATE
 AIR POLLUTION
 LIGHT
 TEMPERATURE
 WATER
 WIND
CLIMATE CHANGE
CLIMATE CONTROL
CLIMBING
CLONING
COASTAL REGIONS
COLORATION
COMMUNICATION
 VOCALIZATIONS
 SONG
 DISPLAY
 SCENT MARKING
COMMUNITIES see also POPULATIONS
comparative studies use RESEARCH
COMPETITION
COMPUTERS
COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY
CONDITIONING
CONDOR RIDGE
CONIFEROUS FORESTS
congresses use PROCEEDINGS
CONNECTIVITY use for landscape connectivity and habitat fragmentation
CONSERVATION
 HABITAT CONSERVATION
 PLANT CONSERVATION
 WATER CONSERVATION
 WILDLIFE CONSERVATION
 REINTRODUCTION
 WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT
CONSERVATION LAWS
[CONSERVATION ORGANIZATIONS]
 BGCS use for Botanical Gardens Conservation Secretariat

CBSG use for Captive Breeding Specialist Group
CITES use for Convention on International Trade
in Endangered Species of Wild Flora and
Fauna
ICBP use for International Council for Bird
Preservation
ISIS use for International Species Information
System
IUCN use for International Union for the
Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources
SSC use for Species Survival Commission
CONTAINER GARDENS
Convention on International Trade in Endangered
Species use CITES
cooperative breeding use BREEDING
CONTRACEPTION
COPULATION
COPYRIGHT
COURTSHIP
DISPLAY
CPC use for Center for Plant Conservation
(CRES) use ICR
CULTURE use for human artifacts/ beliefs/
customs; also see ART
CURATORS
CUSTOMER SERVICE
CYTOLOGY

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DATA PROCESSING
darting use IMMOBILIZATION
DEATH
DENS
DENTISTRY
DENTITION
DESERT GARDENS
DESERTS
DESIGN
DEVELOPMENT
DIAGNOSIS
diagrams use CHARTS
DICTIONARIES
DIETS
DIETS IN CAPTIVITY
DIETS IN WILD
DIGITAL LIBRARIES
DIGESTIVE SYSTEM
DIGESTION
dimorphism use SEX DIFFERENCES
DINOSAURS
DIRECTORIES
DISEASES
DISNEYLAND
DISPLAY
DISTRIBUTION also see BIOGEOGRAPHY

diversity use BIODIVERSITY
DOMESTIC ANIMALS
PETS
LIVESTOCK
POULTRY
DRAWINGS
DROUGHT
DROUGHT TOLERANCE

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EARTHQUAKES
EBOOKS
ECOLOGY
ANIMAL ECOLOGY
PLANT ECOLOGY
URBAN ECOLOGY
ECONOMICS
ECOSYSTEMS see also HABITATS
COASTAL REGIONS
DESERTS
FORESTS
CONIFEROUS FORESTS
RAINFORESTS
GRASSLANDS
SAVANNAS
STEPPE
MOUNTAINS
PANTANAL
RIPARIAN AREAS
SCRUB use for chaparral
TUNDRA
MANGROVES
SWAMPS AND MARSHES
LAKES AND RIVERS
OCEANS
ISLANDS
WETLANDS
ECOTOURISM
EDUCATION
EGG LAYING
EGGS
ELECTRONIC RESOURCES
EMBRYOLOGY
ENCYCLOPEDIAS
ENDANGERED SPECIES see also
CONSERVATION
ENDOCRINOLOGY
ENDOCRINE SYSTEM
HORMONES
PHEROMONES
endowments use GRANTS
enrichment use ENVIRONMENTAL
ENRICHMENT
ENERGY
ENTERTAINMENT

ANIMAL SHOWS
MOVIES
TV SHOWS
VIDEOS
ENTOMOLOGY
ENVIRONMENTAL ENRICHMENT
ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS
AIR POLLUTION
DROUGHT
FIRE
FLOOD
SOIL QUALITY
TEMPERATURE
environmental issues use CONSERVATION,
POLLUTION, CLIMATE CHANGE,
ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS, ENVIRON-
MENTAL POLICIES, REGULATIONS
ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING
ENVIRONMENTAL POLICIES
EQUIPMENT
EROSION CONTROL
ESPALIER
ETHICS
ETHNOBOTANY use for ethnomedicine or
ethnopharmacology
EUTHANASIA
EVENTS
ANNIVERSARIES
EVOLUTION
ADAPTATION
CAMOUFLAGE
EXTINCTION
NATURAL SELECTION
EXCRETION
exercise use FITNESS
EXHIBITS see also [ANIMAL HOUSING]
EXPERIMENTAL METHODS
EXTINCT ANIMALS
EXTINCT PLANTS
EXTINCTION

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facts use STATISTICS
FEATHERS
FECES
FEEDING
CARNIVOROUS
CANNIBALISM
FOOD HOARDING
FOOD SHARING
FORAGING
HERBIVOROUS
OMNIVOROUS
PREDATION
SCAVENGING

FERAL ANIMALS
FERTILITY
FERTILIZATION
FETUS
FICTION
FIELD GUIDES
field studies use RESEARCH
FINANCE
FIRE
FISHES
SHARKS
FITNESS use for physical fitness, exercise;
see also HEALTH
FLIGHT see also MIGRATION
FLOCKING
FLOOD
FLORAS
FLOWERING PLANTS
WILDFLOWERS
FOLKLORE
food use DIETS or NUTRITION
FOOD HOARDING
FOOD PLANTS
FOOD SERVICE
FOOD SHARING
FORAGING
FORESTS
CONIFEROUS FORESTS
RAINFORESTS
FOSSILS
fragmentation use CONNECTIVITY
FRAGRANT PLANTS
FRUITS AND SEEDS
FROZEN ZOO
FUND RAISING

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GAME ANIMALS
GARDENS see also BOTANICAL GARDENS
CONTAINER GARDENS
DESERT GARDENS
HERB GARDENS
HYDROPONIC GARDENS
JAPANESE GARDENS
NATIVE GARDENS
ROCK GARDENS
VEGETABLE GARDENS
WATER GARDENS
GASTROENTEROLOGY
GAZETTEERS
GENETICS see also FROZEN ZOO
BIODIVERSITY
CLONING
CHROMOSOMES
CYTOGENETICS

GENOMICS
HYBRIDIZATION
INBREEDING
MEDICAL GENETICS
GENOMICS
geographic information systems use GIS
[GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS] see separate listing
GEOGRAPHY
GEOLOGY
GIS use for geographic information systems,
spatial data, spatial analysis
GLANDS
GORILLA TROPICS
GORILLA GROTTO
governmental policies use REGULATIONS
graphs use CHARTS
GRANTS includes endowments and granting
agencies
GRASSES
GRASSLANDS
GREENHOUSES
GROOMING
GROUND COVERS
GUIDEBOOKS
GUIDELINES

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HABITATS see also ECOSYSTEMS
CAVES
HABITAT CONSERVATION
habitat fragmentation use CONNECTIVITY
HAIR
HAND-REARING
hatching use INCUBATION
HEALTH includes physical and mental health and
well-being; see also FITNESS
HEARING
HEART OF AFRICA
HEMATOLOGY
HERB GARDENS
HERBS
HERBIVORES
HERPETOLOGY
HIBERNATION
HIDDEN JUNGLE
HIKING TRAILS
HISTOLOGY
HISTORY
NATURAL HISTORY
HOOVES
HORMONES
HORNS
HORTICULTURE
ARBORICULTURE
PLANTING

PRUNING
CLIMATE CONTROL
SCREEN CONSTRUCTION
EROSION CONTROL
IRRIGATION
fertilization use SOIL PREPARATION
LANDSCAPING
PEST CONTROL
INSECTICIDES
PLANT PROPAGATION
HYBRIDIZATION
PLANTING
POLLINATION
SOIL PREPARATION
TOPIARY
TRANSPLANTING
WEED CONTROL
HOUSING
HUMANS
HUNTING
HUSBANDRY
ENVIRONMENTAL ENRICHMENT
HAND-REARING
HYBRIDIZATION

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ICBP use for International Council for Bird
Preservation
ICR use for Institute for Conservation Research
and (CRES)
ICR SEMINARS
IDENTIFICATION
IMMOBILIZATION
IMMUNOLOGY
IMPRINTING
INCUBATION use for egg incubation and hatching
INBREEDING
INSPIRATION
INCUBATION use for egg incubation and hatching
INDEXES
Indians use NATIVE PEOPLES
INFANTICIDE
INFECTIOUS
INJURIES
INSECTARIUMS
INSECTS see also SPIDERS
ANTS
BEES
BEETLES
BUTTERFLIES
INSECTICIDES
INSECTIVOROUS
INSPIRATION
INSTINCT
INTEGUMENT

CLAWS
FEATHERS
GLANDS
HAIR
HOOVES
SCALES
SKIN
INTELLIGENCE
International Council for Bird Preservation use
ICBP
International Species Information System use ISIS
International Union for the Conservation of Nature
use IUCN
INTERNET
INTERPRETATION
INTERVIEWS
INTRODUCED SPECIES
INVASIVE SPECIES
INVENTORIES
ISIS
INVERTEBRATES
ARTHROPODS
INSECTS
ANTS
BEES
BEETLES
BUTTERFLIES
SPIDERS
WASPS
IRRIGATION
ISIS use for International Species Information
System
ISLANDS
ITURI FOREST
IUCN use for International Union for the
Conservation of Nature

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JAPANESE GARDENS
JOAN EMBERY
JUVENILE LITERATURE
KEEPERS
KOPJE
LABORATORY ANIMALS
LABORATORY MANUALS
laboratory studies use RESEARCH
LACTATION
LAKES AND RIVERS
LANDSCAPING
[LANGUAGES]--use with dictionaries, guidebooks,
phrasebooks only. Foreign language texts
should be indicated in the notes.
AFRIKAANS
ARABIC
CHINESE

FRENCH
GERMAN
ITALIAN
JAPANESE
PORTUGUESE
RUSSIAN
SPANISH
laws use REGULATIONS
LEADERSHIP
LEARNING
LEAVES
legislation use REGULATIONS
LIBRARIES
LIFE CYCLE see also DEVELOPMENT
ADULT
AGEING
BIRTH
DEATH
LONGEVITY
NEWBORN use for neonate
YOUNG
LIVESTOCK
LOCOMOTION
BURROWING
CLIMBING
FLIGHT
MIGRATION
LONDON ZOO
LONGEVITY

M

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MAMMALOGY
MAMMALS see Mammal Thesaurus for specific
terms
MARINE MAMMALS
UNGULATES
MANAGEMENT
MANGROVES
manuals use GUIDEBOOKS
LABORATORY MANUALS
TRAINING MANUALS
MAPS
MARINE BIOLOGY
MARKETING
maternal behavior use PARENTING
MATING
measurements use STATISTICS
MEDIA
MOVIES
TV SHOWS
MEDICINAL PLANTS see also
ETHNOBOTANY
MEMORY
MENTORING
MENUS

METABOLISM
methods use EXPERIMENTAL METHODS
MICROBIOLOGY
MIGRATION
MIMICRY
MINIATURE PLANTS
MODELS
monitoring use TRACKING
MORPHOLOGY
MOULTING
MOUNTAINS
MOVIES
MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM
MUSEUMS
 ARCHIVES
 NATURAL HISTORY MUSEUM
MYTHOLOGY

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NATIONAL PARKS
NATIONAL ZOO
NATIVE PEOPLES
NATIVE PLANTS
NATURAL HISTORY
NATURAL HISTORY MUSEUMS
NATURAL SELECTION
NATURALISTS
NATURE PHOTOGRAPHY
NATURE RESERVES
NAVIGATION
NERVOUS SYSTEM
NESTS
 NEST BUILDING
neonates use NEWBORN
NERVOUS SYSTEM
NEWBORN
NOCTURNAL ANIMALS
nomenclature use TAXONOMIES
NOISE
NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS
NURSERY
NUTRITION (see also DIETS)
OCEANS
OLFACTION
OMNIVOROUS
ONCOLOGY
OPENINGS
[ORGANIZATIONS]
 AABGA
 AAM
 AZA
 AAZK
 BGCS
 CBSG
 CITES

ICBP
ISIS
IUCN
SSAR
USFWS
ORNITHOLOGY

PQ

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PAIN
PAINTINGS
PALEONTOLOGY
 FOSSILS
PALM OIL
PARASITES
PARASITOLOGY
PARENTING
 CARE OF EGGS
 CARE OF YOUNG
PARTNERSHIPS
PATHOLOGY
[PEOPLE]
 CELEBRITIES
 CURATORS
 KEEPERS
 JOAN EMBERY
 PERSONNEL
 RESEARCHERS
 TRUSTEES
 VETERINARIANS
PERIODICALS
PERENNIALS
PERSONNEL
PEST CONTROL
 PESTICIDES
PETS
PHARMACOLOGY
PHEROMONES
PHILANTHROPY
PHILOSOPHY
PHOTOGRAPHS see also NATURE
PHOTOGRAPHY
phylogeny use TAXONOMIES
physical fitness use FITNESS
PHYSIOLOGY
 CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM
 CIRCULATION
 DIGESTION
 DIGESTIVE SYSTEM
 ENDOCRINE SYSTEM
 EXCRETION
 FEEDING
 GROWTH
 HIBERNATION
 METABOLISM
 NERVOUS SYSTEM

PULMONARY SYSTEM
 REPRODUCTION
 reproductive system use UROGENITAL SYSTEM
 RESPIRATION
 RESPIRATORY SYSTEM
 SENSE ORGANS
 SLEEP
 THERMOREGULATION
 UROGENITAL SYSTEM
 PLANNING
 plant-animal relationships use ANIMAL-PLANT RELATIONSHIPS
 PLANT COLLECTING
 PLANT CONSERVATION
 PLANT DISEASES
 PLANT ECOLOGY
 [PLANT HOUSING]
 ARBORETA
 GREENHOUSES
 NATURAL HISTORY MUSEUMS
 ZOOLOGICAL GARDENS
 plant-human relationships use AGRICULTURE or HORTICULTURE
 PLANT-INSECT RELATIONSHIPS
 [PLANT LIFE-CYCLES]
 ANNUALS
 PERENNIALS
 [PLANT PARTS]
 BULBS AND RHIZOMES
 LEAVES
 FRUITS AND SEEDS
 PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
 PLANT PROPAGATION
 HYBRIDIZATION
 NURSERY PRODUCTION
 PLANTING
 POLLINATION
 PLANT SOCIETIES
 PLANTING
 SEEDING
 SOIL PREPARATION
 PLANTS see taxonomic section for specific groups of plants
 CARNIVOROUS PLANTS
 DROUGHT-TOLERANT PLANTS
 FLOWERING PLANTS
 WILDFLOWERS
 FOOD PLANTS
 FRAGRANT PLANTS
 GRASSES
 GROUND COVERS
 HERBS
 INSECTIVOROUS PLANTS
 MEDICINAL PLANTS
 MINIATURE PLANTS
 NATIVE PLANTS

SHADE PLANTS
 SHRUBS
 SUCCULENTS
 TOXIC PLANTS
 TREES
 TROPICAL PLANTS
 VINES
 WEEDS
 WILDFLOWERS
 PLAY
 POACHING
 poisonous animals use TOXIC ANIMALS see also VENOMOUS ANIMALS
 poisonous plants use TOXIC PLANTS
 POLAR BEAR PLUNGE
 POLLINATION
 POLLUTION
 population studies use RESEARCH
 POPULATIONS see also COMMUNITIES
 PREDATION
 PREDATORS
 PREGNANCY
 PREY
 PRIMATOLOGY
 PRIMATE CENTERS
 PROCEEDINGS
 PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES
 PROTECTIVE MECHANISMS
 COLORATION
 DISPLAY
 MIMICRY
 TOXINS AND VENOMS
 protection see WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT or CONSERVATION
 PROTEOMICS
 PRUNING
 BONSAI
 ESPALIER
 TOPIARY
 PSYCHOLOGY
 [PUBLICATIONS]
 ACTION PLANS
 ALMANACS
 ATLASES
 BIBLIOGRAPHIES
 BIOGRAPHIES
 CHECKLISTS
 DICTIONARIES
 DIRECTORIES
 ENCYCLOPEDIAS
 FIELD GUIDES
 FLORAS
 GUIDEBOOKS
 LABORATORY MANUALS
 TRAINING MANUALS
 INDEXES
 INVENTORIES

manuals use GUIDEBOOKS
PROCEEDINGS
RED DATA BOOKS
STUDBOOKS
TAXONOMIES
TEXTBOOKS
THESES
PUBLIC RELATIONS
EVENTS
TV SHOWS
VIDEOS
PULMONARY SYSTEM
QUOTATIONS

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RADIOLOGY
RAINFORESTS
RECYCLING
RED LISTS (use for Red Data Books)
regional primate centers use PRIMATE CENTERS
REGULATIONS
REINTRODUCTION
RELIGION
REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM
REPRODUCTION
ARTIFICIAL INSEMINATION
BIRTH
BREEDING
COURTSHIP
COPULATION
EGG LAYING see also INCUBATION
FERTILITY
FETUS
HYBRIDIZATION
PREGNANCY
REPTILES
RESEARCH
RESEARCHERS
RESPIRATION
RESTORATION
RESTRAINT
RIPARIAN AREAS
rivers use LAKES AND RIVERS
ROCK GARDENS
RUMINANTS

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SAFETY
SAFARI PARK use for Wild Animal Park
San Diego WAP use SAFARI PARK
SAN DIEGO ZOO
EVENTS
ANNIVERSARIES

LANDMARKS
EXHIBITS
PEOPLE
CELEBRITIES
CURATORS
KEEPERS
JOAN EMBERY
RESEARCHERS
TRUSTEES
VETERINARIANS
SAFARI PARK
SAVANNAS see also GRASSLANDS
SCALES
SCAVENGING
SCENT MARKING
SCIENCE use only for general science topics
[SCIENTIFIC DISCIPLINES]
AGRICULTURAL SCIENCE
AUDIOLOGY
ANTHROPOLOGY
BIOLOGY
CARDIOLOGY
CYTOLOGY
ECOLOGY
EMBRYOLOGY
ENDOCRINOLOGY
ENTOMOLOGY
GENETICS
GEOLOGY
HEMATOLOGY
HERPETOLOGY
HISTOLOGY
IMMUNOLOGY
MAMMALOLOGY
MICROBIOLOGY
MOLECULAR BIOLOGY
NEUROLOGY
ONCOLOGY
ORNITHOLOGY
PALEONTOLOGY
PARASITOLOGY
PATHOLOGY
PHARMACOLOGY
PHYSIOLOGY
PRIMATOLOGY
PSYCHOLOGY
RADIOLOGY
VIROLOGY
ZOOLOGY
SCRUB use for chaparral
SEA WORLD
SELF-IMPROVEMENT
SEDATION
SEEDS
Seminar Series use ICR SEMINARS
SENSE ORGANS
SENSES

HEARING
OLFACTION
VISION
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR
COURTSHIP
DISPLAY
SEX DIFFERENCES includes dimorphism
SHADE PLANTS
SHRUBS
SIGNAGE
SKIN
SLEEP
smell use OLFACTION
SOCIAL BEHAVIOR
SOCIAL HIERARCHIES
SOCIAL MEDIA
Society for the Study of Amphibians and Reptiles
use SSAR
SOIL ECOLOGY
SOIL PREPARATION
SOIL QUALITY
SONG
spatial data, spatial analysis use GIS
species diversity use BIODIVERSITY
[SPECIES]
INTRODUCED SPECIES
SPECIES SURVIVAL PLANS use for SSPs
SPECIMENS
SPIDERS
SSAR use for Society for the Study of Amphibians
and Reptiles
SSC use for Species Survival Commission
STATISTICS includes facts
STATUS use for IUCN or CITES status
STEM CELLS
STEREOTYPES
STRESS
STUDBOOKS
studies use RESEARCH
SUCCULENTS
SUNBEAR FOREST
SURGERY
SURVIVAL
SUSTAINABILITY
SWAMPS AND MARSHES
SYMBOLISM

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TAXONOMIES use for phylogeny
techniques use EXPERIMENTAL METHODS
TECHNOLOGICAL INNOVATIONS
TECHNOLOGY
teeth use DENTITION
TEMPERATURE
TERRARIUMS

TERRITORIALITY
TEXTBOOKS
THEORY
THERAPY
THERMOREGULATION
THESES
TIGER RIVER
TOOL USE
TOOLS
GIS
TOPIARIES
TOURISM
TOXIC ANIMALS
TOXIC PLANTS
TOXICOLOGY
TOXINS AND VENOMS
TRACKING use for monitoring
trafficking use WILDLIFE TRADE
TRAINING
TRAINING MANUALS
TRANSCRIPTOMICS
TRANSLOCATION
TRANSPLANTING
TRANSPORTATION OF ANIMALS
TRAPPING
TRAVEL
TREES
TRIVIA
TROPICAL PLANTS
tropical rain forests use RAINFORESTS
TROPICS
TUMORS
TUNDRA
TV SHOWS

UV [return to top](#)

U.S. GOVERNMENT
UNGULATES
UNITED NATIONS
URBAN ECOLOGY
UROGENITAL SYSTEM
USFWS
VACCINES
VEGETABLE GARDENS
VENOMOUS ANIMALS
venoms see TOXINS AND VENOMS
VERTEBRATES
VETERINARIANS
VETERINARY MEDICINE
ANESTHESIOLOGY
BIOCHEMISTRY
CANCER see also ONCOLOGY, TUMORS
CARDIOLOGY
CYTOLOGY
DENTISTRY

DERMATOLOGY
DIAGNOSIS
DISEASES
EMERGENCY MEDICINE
ENDOCRINOLOGY
EPIDEMIOLOGY
FORENSICS
GASTROENTEROLOGY
HEMATOLOGY
HISTOLOGY
IMMUNOLOGY
INJURIES
INTERNAL MEDICINE
MEDICAL GENETICS
MICROBIOLOGY
NEUROLOGY
ONCOLOGY
OPHTHALMOLOGY
PAIN
PARASITOLOGY
PATHOLOGY
PHARMACOLOGY
PHYSIOLOGY
RADIOLOGY
REPRODUCTION
SEDATION
SURGERY
THERAPY
TUMORS
ULTRASONOGRAPHY
VACCINES
VIROLOGY
WOUNDS
ZONOSSES
VIDEOS
VINES
VIROLOGY
VISION
VITAMINS
VOCALIZATIONS
SONG

laws use REGULATIONS
WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT
WILDLIFE CONSERVATION SOCIETY see also
BRONX ZOO
WILDLIFE CRIME
WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT
WILDLIFE RESCUE
WILDLIFE TRADE use for trafficking; see also
CITES
WIND FARMS
WOMEN
World Conservation Union use IUCN
WOUNDS
WRITING
xerophytes use DROUGHT-TOLERANCE
YOUNG
ZOO ANIMALS
ZOO KEEPERS
ZOO VISITORS
ZOOS
BRONX ZOO (use for WILDLIFE
CONSERVATION SOCIETY)
CHILDREN'S ZOOS
LONDON ZOO
NATIONAL ZOO
SAFARI PARK use for San Diego Wild Animal
Park, WAP)
SAN DIEGO ZOO
Wild Animal Park (WAP) use SAFARI PARK
ZOOLOGY
ZONOSSES

WXYZ

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WASPS
WATER CONSERVATION
WATERFOWL
WATER GARDENS
WEEDS
WEED CONTROL
Wellness use HEALTH
WETLANDS
Wild Animal Park use SAFARI PARK
WILD ANIMALS
WILDFLOWERS
WILDLIFE CONSERVATION

TAXONOMIC THESAURUS

Classes and Orders are in bold caps. Families and Genera are listed hierarchically beneath. In some cases a family consists of a single species or genera and a redundant taxonomic term has not been added. Note: class terms MAMMALS, BIRDS, AMPHIBIANS, and REPTILES are typically reserved for major works only.

[Mammals](#)

[Birds](#)

[Amphibians](#)

[Reptiles](#)

[Plants](#)

MAMMALS (class)

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MONOTREMES (order)

ECHIDNAS (family)

PLATYPUS

MARSUPIALS

OPOSSUMS

POSSUMS

QUOLLS

TASMANIAN DEVILS

MARSUPIAL MOLES

BANDICOOTS

RAT OPOSSUMS

PHALANGERS

CUSCUS (genera)

[PETAURIDAE]

RINGTAIL POSSUMS

GLIDERS

PYGMY POSSUMS

HONEY POSSUMS

KOALAS

WOMBATS

MACROPODS

KANGAROOS

WALLABIES

TREE KANGAROOS

THYLACINES

INSECTIVORES

SOLENOBATS

TENRECS

OTTER SHREWS

GOLDEN MOLES

HEDGEHOGS

MOLES

SHREWS

ELEPHANT SHREWS

BATS

FRUIT-EATING BATS

MOUSE-TAILED BATS

SAC-WINGED BATS

BULL-DOG BATS

HISPID BATS

FALSE VAMPIRES

HORSESHOE BATS

AMERICAN LEAF-NOSED BATS

FUNNEL-EARED BATS

SMOKEY BATS

DISC-WINGED BATS

GOLDEN BATS

LONG-EARED BATS

COMMON BATS

SHORT-TAILED BATS

MASTIFF BATS

MADAGASCAR ROUSETTES

OLD WORLD LEAF-NOSE BATS

LONG-WINGED BATS

TREE SHREWS

FLYING LEMURS

PRIMATES

[Lemuriform primates]

[Lemuridae]

LEMURS

[Indriidae]

INDRIS

SIFAKAS

[Daubentoniidae]

AYE-AYES

LORISIDAE

LORISES

POTTOS

BUSHBABIES

[Tarsiidae]

TARSIERS

NEW WORLD MONKEYS

[Aotidae]

NIGHT MONKEYS (use for owl monkeys)

[Atelidae]

HOWLER MONKEYS

SPIDER MONKEYS

WOOLLY MONKEYS

[Cebidae]

CAPUCHINS

SQUIRREL MONKEYS

[Pitheciidae]

SAKIS

TITIS
 UAKARIS
 [Callitrichidae]
 MARMOSETS
 TAMARINS
 OLD WORLD MONKEYS [Cercopithecidae]
 MANGABEYS
 GUENONS
 VERVETS
 MACAQUES
 BABOONS
 MANDRILLS
 DRILLS
 COLOBUS
 PROBOSCIS MONKEYS
 LEAF MONKEYS
 LANGURS
 DOUC LANGURS
 PIG-TAILED LANGURS
 SNUB-NOSED MONKEYS
 GOLDEN MONKEYS
 APES [Hominidae]
 BONOBOS (use for PYGMY
 CHIMPANZEES)
 CHIMPANZEES
 GIBBONS
 GORILLAS
 HUMANS
 ORANGUTANS
EDENTATES
 ANTEATERS
 SLOTHS
 ARMADILLOS
PANGOLINS
LAGOMORPHS
 PIKAS
 HARES
 RABBITS
RODENTS
 MOUNTAIN BEAVERS
 SQUIRRELS
 PRAIRIE DOGS
 MARMOTS
 POCKET GOPHERS
 POCKET MICE
 BEAVERS
 SCALY-TAILED SQUIRRELS
 SPRINGHAAS
 NEW WORLD MICE
 AMERICAN HARVEST MICE
 GERBILS
 HAMSTERS
 LEMMINGS
 MUSKRATS
 VOLES
 DORMICE

JUMPING MICE
 JERBOAS
 PORCUPINES
 CAVIES
 CAPYBARAS
 PACARANAS
 AGOUTIS
 CHINCHILLAS
 VISCACHAS
 HUTIAS
 NUTRIAS
 COYPUS
 OCTODONTS
 TUCOTUCOS
 RATS
 CHINCHILLA RATS
 SPINY RATS
 CANE RATS
 DASSIE RATS
 BAMBOO RATS
 OLD WORLD RATS
 AFRICAN MOLE RATS
 NAKED MOLE RATS
 PALAEARCTIC MOLE RATS
 KANGAROO RATS
 GUNDIS
CETACEANS
 DOLPHINS
 RIVER DOLPHINS
 PORPOISES
 VAQUITAS
 WHALES
 KILLER WHALES
 [MONODONTIDAE]
 NARWHALS
 BELUGA WHALES
 SPERM WHALES
 [ZIPHIIDAE]
 BOTTLENOSED WHALES
 BEAKED WHALES
 GRAY WHALES
 RORQUALS
 RIGHT WHALES
CARNIVORES
 CANIDS
 DOGS
 DHOLES
 COYOTES
 WOLVES
 JACKALS
 FOXES
 URSIDAE
 BEARS
 BLACK BEARS
 ASIATIC BLACK BEARS

BROWN BEARS (includes Grizzly Bears, Kodiak Bears, Syrian Bears, Eurasian Brown Bears)

GIANT PANDAS
POLAR BEARS
SPECTACLED BEARS
SUN BEARS
PROCYONIDAE
RACCOONS
RED PANDAS
KINKAJOUS
COATIS
OLINGOS
RINGTAILS
MUSTELIDS
WEASELS
FERRETS
MARTENS
OTTERS
BADGERS
SKUNKS
VIVERRIDS
CIVETS
GENETS
MONGOOSES
MEERKATS
BINTURONGS
[HYENIDAE]
HYENAS
AARDWOLVES
FELIDS
[FELINAE]
CARACALS
CATS
CHEETAHS
FELIS
FISHING CATS
LYNXES
BOBCATS
MARGAYS
PUMAS (use for cougars and mountain lions)
JAGUARUNDIS
OCELOTS
SERVALS
[PANTHERINAE]
CLOUDED LEOPARDS
PANTHERA
JAGUARS
LEOPARDS
LIONS
AFRICAN LIONS
ASIAN LIONS
TIGERS
UNCIA (use for SNOW LEOPARDS)
[EUPLERIDAE]

FOSSAS
PINNIPEDS
SEALS
EARED SEALS
WALRUSES
CALIFORNIA SEA LIONS
FUR SEALS
EARLESS SEALS
BEARDED SEALS
HARBOR SEALS
HARP SEALS
AARDVARKS
PROBOSCIDEANS
ASIAN ELEPHANTS
AFRICAN ELEPHANTS
MAMMOTHS
HYRAXES
TREE HYRAXES
ROCK HYRAXES
SIRENIANS
MANATEES
DUGONGS
SEA COWS
PERISSODACTYLS
EQUIDS
HORSES
PRZEWALSKI'S HORSES
ZEBRAS
ASSES
TAPIRS
RHINOCEROSES
WHITE RHINOCEROSES
BLACK RHINOCEROSES
SUMATRAN RHINOCEROSES
INDIAN RHINOCEROSES (use for greater one-horned rhinoceroses)
ARTIODACTYLS
PIGS
BABIRUSAS
WART HOGS
AFRICAN BUSH PIGS
PECCARIES
HIPPOPOTAMI
PYGMY HIPPOPOTAMI
[CAMELIDAE]
ALPACAS
CAMELS
LLAMAS
CHEVROTAINS
DEER
BROCKET DEER
CARIBOUS
CHINESE WATER DEER
ELK
MOOSE
MUNTJACS

MUSK DEER
 PAMPAS DEER
 PERE DAVID'S DEER
 PUDUS
 RED DEER
 REINDEER
 ROE DEER
 RUSA DEER
 SWAMP DEER
 WHITE-TAILED AND MULE DEER
 [GIRAFFIDAE]
 GIRAFFES
 OKAPIS
 PRONGHORNS
 BOVIDAE
 [BOVINAE]
 ANOAS
 BISON
 BONGOS
 BUFFALOS
 BUSHBUCKS
 CATTLE
 ELANDS
 GAURS
 KUDUS
 KOUPREYS
 WISENTS
 YAKS
 [CEPHALOPHINAE]
 DUIKERS
 [HIPPOTRAGINAE]
 ADDAX
 HARTEBEESTS
 KOBES
 ORYX
 REEDBUCK
 ROAN ANTELOPES
 SABLE ANTELOPES
 WATERBUCKS
 WILDEBEESTS
 [ANTELOPINAE]
 ANTELOPES
 BLACKBUCKS
 DIK-DIKS
 DUIKERS
 DWARF ANTELOPES
 GAZELLES
 IMPALAS
 KLIPSPRINGERS
 ORIBIS
 SPRINGBOKS
 STEENBOKS
 SUNIS
 TIBETAN GAZELLES
 [CAPRINAE]
 SHEEP

ARGALI
 BARBARY SHEEP (use for AOUDADS)
 BIGHORN SHEEP
 BHARALS (use for BLUE SHEEP)
 DALL'S SHEEP
 MOUFLANS
 URIALS
 GOATS
 IBEX
 MARKHORS
 TAHRS
 MUSK OXEN
 [SAIGINAE]
 SAIGAS
 [RUPICAPRINAE]
 CHAMOIS
 ROCKY MOUNTAIN GOATS
 SEROWS
 GORALS
 [OVIBOVINAE]
 TAKINS

BIRDS (class Aves) [return to top](#)

RATITES (flightless birds)
[STRUTHIONIFORMES] (order)
 OSTRICHES (family)
[RHEIFORMES]
 RHEAS
[CASUARIFORMES]
 CASSOWARIES
 EMUS
[APTERYGIFORMES]
 KIWIS
[TINAMIFORMES]
 TINAMOUS
[SPHENISCIFORMES]
 PENGUINS
[GAVIFORMES]
 LOONS
[PODICIPEDIFORMES]
 GREBES
PROCELLARIIFORMES
 ALBATROSSES
 SHEARWATERS
 STORM PETRELS
 DIVING PETRELS
PELECANIFORMES
 TROPICBIRDS
 PELICANS
 BOOBIES
 CORMORANTS
 ANHINGAS
 FRIGATE BIRDS
CICONIFORMES (use for Ciconiiformes)

ARDEIDAE
 BITTERNS
 EGRETS
 HERONS
 WHALE-HEADED STORKS
 HAMMERHEADS
 STORKS
 IBISES
[PHOENICOPTERIFORMES]
 FLAMINGOES
ANSERIFORMES
 SCREAMERS
 ANATIDAE
 DUCKS
 GEESE
 SWANS
[FALCONIFORMES] use RAPTORS
 EAGLES
 FALCONIDAE
 FALCONS
 KESTRELS
 CARACARAS
 GOSHAWKS
 HAWKS
 KITES
 OSPREYS
 SECRETARY BIRDS
 VULTURES
 CALIFORNIA CONDORS
 ANDEAN CONDORS
GALLIFORMES (see also CRACIFORMES)
 MEGAPODES
 CURASSOWS
 GUANS
 PHEASANTS
 TURKEYS
 GROUSE
 QUAIL
 JUNGLEFOWL
 MONALS
 PEAFOWL
 TRUE PHEASANTS
 GUINEA-FOWL
GRUIFORMES
 BUSTARDS
 CRANES
 KAGUS
 MESITES
 HEMI-PODE QUAILS
 RAILS
 SUN BITTERNS
 SERIEMAS
 TRUMPETERS
CHARADRIIFORMES
 AUKS
 AVOCETS

 CURLEWS
 STONE CURLEWS
 GULLS
 IBISBILLS
 JACANAS
 OYSTERCATCHERS
 PLOVERS
 CRAB PLOVERS
 PRATINCOLES
 PUFFINS
 SANDPIPERS
 SEEDSNIPES
 SHEATHBILLS
 SKUAS
 SNIPES
 STILTS
 SKIMMERS
 TERNS
[PTEROCLIFORMES]
 SANDGROUSES
[COLUMBIFORMES]
 PIGEONS
 DOVES
 PSITTACIFORMES
 LORIES
 COCKATOOS
 GALAHS
 CORELLAS
 PARROTS
[CUCULIFORMES]
 TURACOS
 CUCKOOS
[STRIGIFORMES]
 BARN OWLS
 OWLS
CAPRIMULGIFORMES
 OILBIRDS
 FROGMOUTHS
 POTOOS
 NIGHTJARS
APODIFORMES
 SWIFTS
 TREE SWIFTS
 HUMMINGBIRDS
[COLIFORMES]
 MOUSEBIRDS
[TROGONIFORMES]
 TROGONS
CORACIFORMES
 BEE-EATERS
 HOOPOES
 HORNBILLS
 KINGFISHERS
 MOTMOTS
 ROLLERS
 GROUND ROLLERS

CUCKOO ROLLERS
 TODIES
 WOODHOOPoes
PICIFORMES
 BARBETS
 HONEYGUIDES
 JACAMARS
 PUFFBIRDS
 TOUCANS
 WOODPECKERS
PASSERIFORMES
 ACCENTORS
 AMERICAN WOOD WARBLERS
 ANTBIRDS
 BABBLERS
 BALD CROWS
 BANANAQUITS
 BELLMAGPIES
 BIRDS OF PARADISE
 BLACKBIRDS
 NEW WORLD BLACKBIRDS (includes
 Cowbirds)
 ORIOLES
 BOWERBIRDS
 CATBIRDS
 BROADBILLS
 BULBULS
 BUSH LARKS
 COTINGAS
 [CORVIDAE]
 CROWS
 RAVENS
 JAYS
 CREEPERS
 AUSTRALIAN CREEPERS
 CUCKOO-SHRIKES
 DIPPERS
 DRONGOS
 FALSE SUNBIRDS
 FINCHES
 WAXBILLS
 FLOWERPECKERS
 FLYCATCHERS
 OLD WORLD FLYCATCHERS
 FOLIAGE-GLEANERS
 GNATCATCHERS
 GNATEATERS
 GROSBEAKS
 HONEYCREEPERS
 HAWAIIAN HONEYCREEPERS
 HONEYEATERS
 LEAFBIRDS
 LOG-RUNNERS
 LONG-TAILED TITS
 LYREBIRDS
 MANAKINS

MOCKINGBIRDS
 MONARCHS AND FANTAILS
 MUDNEST BUILDERS
 NUTHATCHES
 PALM CHATS
 PARROTBILLS
 PENDULINE TITS
 PHILIPPINE CREEPERS
 PIPITS
 PUFFBACK FLYCATCHERS
 ROBINS
 AUSTRALASIAN ROBINS
 SCRUB-BIRDS
 SHARPBILLS
 SHRIKES
 SPARROWS
 SPINETAILS
 [Sturnidae]
 MYNAS
 STARLINGS
 SUNBIRDS
 SWALLOWS
 TANAGERS
 TAPACULOS
 THORNBILLS AND FLYEATERS
 THRASHERS
 THRUSHES
 TITS
 TITMICE
 TREECREEPERS
 TYRANTS
 VIREOS
 WAGTAILS
 WARBLERS
 OLD WORLD WARBLERS
 WATTLEBIRDS
 WATTLE-EYES
 WAXWINGS
 WEAVERS
 WHISTLERS
 WHITE-EYES
 WRENS
 AUSTRALASIAN WRENS
 NEW ZEALAND WRENS
 WOOD SWALLOWS
 WOODCREEPERS

AMPHIBIANS (class) [return to top](#)

[GYMNOPHIONA] (order)

CAECILIANS (family)

[CAUDATA]

SALAMANDERS

NEWTS

[ANURA]

TAILED FROGS
FROGS [RANIDAE]
AMERICAN BULLFROG
TREE FROGS [HYLIDAE]
POISON ARROW FROGS

[DENDROBATIDAE]

HORNED FROGS [LEPTODACTYLIDAE]
RED FROGS [MICROHYLIDAE]
TOADS [BUFONIDAE]

REPTILES (class)

[return to top](#)

[CROCODYLIA] (order)

ALLIGATORS (family)
CROCODILES
GAVIALS

[RHYNCHOCEPHALIA]

TUATARAS

[TESTUDINES] use TURTLES

SIDE-NECKED TURTLES [PLEURODIRA]
HIDDEN-NECKED TURTLES
PIG-NOSE TURTLES

[CARETTOCHELYIDAE]

RIVER TURTLES [DERMATEMYDIDAE]
MARINE TURTLES [CHELONIIDAE]
SNAPPING TURTLES [CHELYDRIDAE]
LEATHERBACK TURTLES

[DERMOCHELYIDAE]

POND TURTLES [EMYDIDAE]
BOX TURTLES
PAINTED TURTLES
SLIDERS

MUD AND MUSK TURTLES
OLD WORLD POND TURTLES

[GEOEMYDIDAE]

LEAF TURTLES
FOREST TURTLES
BOX TURTLES
MUD TURTLES
POND TURTLES
RIVER TURTLES
ROOFED TURTLES
TERRAPINS
WOOD TURTLES

[KINOSTERNIDAE]

TORTOISES [TESTUDINIDAE]
GALAPAGOS TORTOISES
DESERT TORTOISES
SOFT-SHELLED TURTLES

[TRIONYCHIDAE]

BIG-HEADED TURTLES

[PLATYSTERNIDAE]

SNAKE-NECKED TURTLES [CHELIDAE]

[SQUAMATA] superorder

[SAURIA] use LIZARDS

AGAMID LIZARDS
BEARDED DRAGONS
ASIAN WATER DRAGONS
SPINY-TAILED LIZARDS

ANGUID LIZARDS

ALLIGATOR LIZARDS

GLASS LIZARDS

FLAP-FOOTED LIZARDS [PYGOPODIDAE,
Australian legless lizards]

IGUANIDAE

CROTAPHYTID LIZARDS

COLLARED LIZARDS

LEOPARD LIZARDS

CHAMELEONS [CHAMAELEONTIDAE]

IGUANAS

ANOLES [POLYCHROTINAE]

HORNED LIZARDS

GIRDLE-TAILED LIZARDS

GECKOS

MICROTEIIDS

HELODERMATIDAE

GILA MONSTERS

BEADED LIZARDS

LACERTIDAE

WALL LIZARDS

EARLESS MONITORS [LANTHANOTIDAE]

SKINKS

MACROTEIIDS

WHIPTAILS

MONITORS [VARANIDAE]

KOMODO DRAGONS

NIGHT LIZARDS

[SERPENTES] use SNAKES

BLIND SNAKES

BOIDAE

PYTHONS

RETICULATED PYTHONS

INDIAN PYTHONS

ROCK PYTHONS

BALL PYTHONS

BOAS

RUBBER BOAS

ROSY BOAS

MADAGASCAR TREE BOAS

EMERALD TREE BOAS

BOA CONSTRICTORS

ANACONDAS

COLUBRIDS

RATSNAKES

GARTER SNAKES

GOPHER SNAKES

KINGSNAKES

FOX SNAKES

CORN SNAKES

RACERS

WATERSNAKES

WHIPSNAKES
ELAPIDS
ADDERS
COBRAS
KRAITS
MAMBAS
CORAL SNAKES
SEA SNAKES [HYDROPHIIDAE]
VIPERS [VIPERIDAE]
PIT VIPERS
RATTLESNAKES
COPPERHEADS
COTTONMOUTHS
[AMPHISBAENIA] use WORM LIZARDS
TROGONOPHIDAE

PLANTS [return to top](#)

ACACIAS
AGAPANTHUS
AGAVES
ALGAE
ALLIUMS
ALOES
AMARANTHS
AMARYLLIS
ANTHURIUMS
AROIDS
AZALEAS
BAMBOO
BAOBABS
BANANAS
BEGONIAS
BOOJUM
BROMELIADS
CACTUS
CALLA LILIES
CAMELLIAS
CANNAS
CHRYSANTHEMUMS
CITRUS
CONIFERS
CEDARS
FIRS
PINES
CYCADS
CYCLAMENS
DAYLILIES
DAHLIAS
DIANTHUS
ECHINOCEREUS
EPIPHYLLUMS
EPIPHYTES
ERICAS
ERYTHRINAS

EUCALYPTUS
EUPHORBIAS
FERNS
FIGS
FIRS
FRANGIPANI
FUCHSIAS
FUNGI
GERANIUMS
GINGERS use for Zingiberales
GRASSES
HAEMANTHUS
HERBS
HIBISCUS
HOLLYS
HOSTAS
HOYAS
HYDRANGEAS
IVIES
IRISES
JOJOBA
LEGUMES
LICHENS
LILACS
LILIES
MESEMBRYANTHEMUMS
MUSHROOMS
NIGHTSHADES
OAKS
ORCHIDS
PALMS
PAPHIOPEDILUMS
PELARGONIUMS
PEONIES
PITTOSPORUMS
PLATYCERIUMS
PLEIONES
PROTEAS
ROSES
RUSHES
SALVIAS
SEDUMS
STAPELIAS
SUCCULENTS
TILLANDSIAS
VIBURNUMS
WATER LILIES
Zingiberales use GINGERS

GEOGRAPHIC THESAURUS

AMERICA

NORTH AMERICA

CANADA

UNITED STATES

WESTERN U.S.

ALASKA

CALIFORNIA

CHANNEL ISLANDS

SAN DIEGO

CENTRAL U.S.

EASTERN U.S.

SOUTHERN U.S.

MEXICO

BAJA CALIFORNIA

CARIBBEAN ISLANDS

CUBA

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

PUERTO RICO

WEST INDIES

CENTRAL AMERICA

BELIZE

EL SALVADOR

COSTA RICA

GUATEMALA

HONDURAS

NICARAGUA

PANAMA

SOUTH AMERICA

AMAZONIA

ARGENTINA

BOLIVIA

BRAZIL

CHILE

COLOMBIA

ECUADOR

GALAPAGOS

GUIANAS (use for Guyana, Dutch Guiana,
French Guiana, or Suriname)

PARAGUAY

PERU

URUGUAY

VENEZUELA

SOUTH ATLANTIC ISLANDS

LATIN AMERICA (use for the combined
MEXICO, CENTRAL AMERICA, and SOUTH
AMERICA)

EUROPE

GREAT BRITAIN

ENGLAND

NORTHERN IRELAND

SCOTLAND

WALES

IRELAND

AUSTRIA

BELGIUM

FINLAND

FRANCE

GERMANY

GREECE

HUNGARY

ITALY

POLAND

ROMANIA

SPAIN

PORTUGAL

EASTERN EUROPE

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

BULGARIA

CROATIA

CZECH REPUBLIC

MACEDONIA

MONGOLIA

RUSSIA

SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO

SLOVAKIA

SLOVENIA

SCANDINAVIA

DENMARK

NORWAY

SWEDEN

MIDDLE EAST

SAUDI ARABIA AND PERSIAN GULF STATES

EGYPT

IRAN

IRAQ

ISRAEL

JORDAN

LEBANON

SYRIA

TURKEY

ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

AFGHANISTAN

PAKISTAN

INDIA

NEPAL

TIBET

SRI LANKA

SOUTHEAST ASIA

BORNEO

BURMA

CAMBODIA

INDONESIA
LAOS
MALAYSIA
MALAY ARCHIPELAGO
Myanmar use BURMA
PHILIPPINES
THAILAND
VIETNAM
CHINA
TAIWAN
KOREA
JAPAN
NORTHERN ASIA
SIBERIA
INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS
ISLANDS OF THE PACIFIC
GALAPAGOS
HAWAIIAN ISLANDS
SOUTH PACIFIC
AUSTRALIAN REGION
AUSTRALIA
NEW ZEALAND
NEW GUINEA

AFRICA

NORTH AFRICA

(Algeria, Canary Islands, Libya, Morocco,
Tunisia, Sahrawi Arab Democratic
Republic/Western Sahara)

CENTRAL AFRICA

(Angola, Cameroon, Central African
Republic, Chad, Democratic Republic of the
Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Republic of
the Congo; São Tomé and Príncipe)

EAST AFRICA

(Burundi, Ethiopia, Somalia, Djibouti, Eritrea,
Kenya, Rwanda, South Sudan, Sudan,
Tanzania, Uganda; Comoros, Mauritius, and
Seychelles; Reunion and Mayotte)

WEST AFRICA

(Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Gambia,
Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast,
Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria,
Senegal, Sierra Leone, and Togo; Saint
Helena, Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha)

SOUTHERN AFRICA

(Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique,
Namibia, South Africa. Zambia, Zimbabwe)

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