Below are the SDZG Library's lists of subject, taxonomic, and geographic search terms. **Only the terms in UPPERCASE are used to index SDZG Library holdings.** If you run a subject search in our catalog and don’t find the expected results, please check this list for the terms in uppercase that most closely match what you are looking for. Please note: bracketed [ ] headings are used to group related terms, and are typically not used as subject terms themselves.

### SUBJECT THESAURUS

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SPECIES SURVIVAL PLANS use for SSPs
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  and Reptiles
SSC use for Species Survival Commission
STATISTICS includes facts
STATUS use for IUCN or CITES status
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STEREOTYPIES
STRESS
STUDBOOKS
studies use RESEARCH
SUCCELENTS
SUNBEAR FOREST
SURGERY
SURVIVAL
SUSTAINABILITY
SWAMPS AND MARSHES
SYMBOLISM

TAXONOMIES use for phylogeny
techniques use EXPERIMENTAL METHODS
TECHNOLOGICAL INNOVATIONS
TECHNOLOGY
teeth use DENTITION
TEMPERATURE
TERRARIUMS
TERRITORIALITY
TEXTBOOKS
THEORY
THERAPY
THERMOREGULATION
THESES
TIGER RIVER
TOOL USE
TOOLS
  GIS
TOPIARIES
TOURISM
TOXIC ANIMALS
TOXIC PLANTS
TOXICOLOGY
TOXINS AND VENOMS
TRACKING use for monitoring
trafficking use WILDLIFE TRADE
TRAINING
TRAINING MANUALS
TRANSCRIPTOMICS
TRANSLOCATION
TRANSPLANTING
TRANSPORTATION OF ANIMALS
TRAPPING
TRAVEL
TREES
TRIVIA
TROPICAL PLANTS
  tropical rain forests use RAINFORESTS
TROPICS
TUMORS
TUNDRA
TV SHOWS

UV

U.S. GOVERNMENT
UNGULATES
UNITED NATIONS
URBAN ECOLOGY
UROGENITAL SYSTEM
USFWS
VACCINES
VALUES
VEGETABLE GARDENS
VENOMOUS ANIMALS
TAXONOMIC THESAURUS

Classes and Orders are in bold caps. Families and Genera are listed hierarchically beneath. In some cases a family consists of a single species or genera and a redundant taxonomic term has not been added. Note: class terms MAMMALS, BIRDS, AMPHIBIANS, and REPTILES are typically reserved for major works only.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mammals</th>
<th>Birds</th>
<th>Amphibians</th>
<th>Reptiles</th>
<th>Plants</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**MAMMALS (class)**

- **MONOTREMES** (order)
  - ECHIDNAS (family)
  - PLATYPUS

- **MARSUPIALS**
  - OPOSSUMS
  - POSSUMS
  - QUOLLS
  - TASMANIAN DEVILS
  - MARSUPIAL MOLES
  - BANDICOOTS
  - RAT OPOSSUMS
  - PHALANGERS
    - CUSCUS (genera)
    - [Petauridae]
    - RINGTAIL POSSUMS
    - GLIDERS
    - PYGMY POSSUMS
    - HONEY POSSUMS
    - KOALAS
    - WOMBATS
    - MACROPODS
    - KANGAROOS
    - WALLABIES
    - TREE KANGAROOS
    - THYLACINES

- **INSECTIVORES**
  - SOLENODONS
  - TENRECS
  - OTTER SHREWS
  - GOLDEN MOLES
  - HEDGEHOGS
  - MOLES
  - SHREWS
  - ELEPHANT SHREWS

- **BATS**
  - FRUIT-EATING BATS
  - MOUSE-TAILED BATS
  - SAC-WINGED BATS
  - BULL-DOG BATS
  - HISPID BATS
  - FALSE VAMPIRES
  - HORSESHOE BATS
  - AMERICAN LEAF-NOSED BATS
  - FUNNEL-EARED BATS
  - SMOKEY BATS
  - DISC-WINGED BATS
  - GOLDEN BATS
  - LONG-EARED BATS
  - COMMON BATS
  - SHORT-TAILED BATS
  - MASTIFF BATS
  - MADAGASCAR ROUSETTES
  - OLD WORLD LEAF-NOSE BATS
  - LONG-WINGED BATS

- **TREE SHREWS**

- **FLYING LEMURS**

- **PRIMATES**
  - [Lemuriform primates]
    - [Lemuridae]
      - LEMURS
    - [Indriidae]
      - INDRIS
      - SIFAKAS
    - [Daubentoniidae]
      - AYE-AYES
      - LORISIDAE
      - LORISES
      - POTTOS
      - BUSHBABIES
    - [Tarsiidae]
      - TARSIERS

- **NEW WORLD MONKEYS**
  - [Aotidae]
    - NIGHT MONKEYS (use for owl monkeys)
  - [Atelidae]
    - HOWLER MONKEYS
    - SPIDER MONKEYS
    - WOOLLY MONKEYS
  - [Cebidae]
    - CAPUCHINS
    - SQUIRREL MONKEYS
  - [Pitheciiidae]
    - SAKIS
TITIS
UAKARIS
[Callitrichidae]
MARMOSETS
TAMARINS
OLD WORLD MONKEYS [Cercopithecidae]
MANGABEYS
GUENONS
VERVETS
MACAQUES
BABOONS
MANDRILLS
DRILLS
COLOBUS
PROBOSCIS MONKEYS
LEAF MONKEYS
LANGURS
DOUC LANGURS
PIG-TAILED LANGURS
SNUB-NOSED MONKEYS
GOLDEN MONKEYS
APES [Hominidae]
BONOBOS (use for PYGMY CHIMPANZEES)
CHIMPANZEES
GIBBONS
GORILLAS
HUMANS
ORANGUTANS
EDENTATES
ANTEATERS
SLOTHS
ARMADILLOS
PANGOLINS
LAGOMORPHS
PIKAS
HARES
RABBITS
RODENTS
MOUNTAIN BEAVERS
SQUIRRELS
PRAIRIE DOGS
MARMOTs
POCKET GOPHERs
POCKET MICE
BEAVERS
SCALY-TAILED SQUIRRELS
SPRINGHAAS
NEW WORLD MICE
AMERICAN HARVEST MICE
GERBILs
HAMSTERS
LEMMINGS
MUSKRATS
VOLES
DORMICE
JUMPING MICE
JERBOAS
PORCUPINES
CAVIES
CAPYBARAS
PACARANAS
AGOUTIS
CHINCHILLAS
VISCACHAS
HUTIAS
NUTRIAS
COYPUS
OCTODONTs
TUCOTUCOS
RATS
CHINCHILLA RATS
SPINY RATS
CANE RATS
DASSIE RATS
BAMBOO RATS
OLD WORLD RATS
AFRICAN MOLE RATS
NAKED MOLE RATS
PALAEOARCTIC MOLE RATS
KANGAROO RATS
GUNDIS
CETACEANS
DOLPHINS
RIVER DOLPHINS
PORPOISEs
VAQUITAS
WHALES
KILLER WHALES
[MONODONTIDAE]
NARWHALS
BELUGA WHALES
SPERM WHALES
[ZIPHIIDAE]
BOTTLENOSED WHALES
BEAKED WHALES
GRAY WHALES
RORQUALs
RIGHT WHALES
CARNIVORES
CANIDS
DOGS
DOHOLES
COYOTES
WOLVES
JACKALS
FOXES
BEARS
BLACK BEARS
ASIATIC BLACK BEARS
BROWN BEARS (includes Grizzly Bears, Kodiak Bears, Syrian Bears, Eurasian Brown Bears)
GIANT PANDAS
POLAR BEARS
SPECTACLED BEARS
SUN BEARS
PROCYONIDAE
RACCOONS
RED PANDAS
KINKAJOUS
COATIS
OLINGOS
RINGTAILS
MUSTELIDS
WEASELS
FERRETS
MARTENS
OTTERS
BADGERS
SKUNKS
VIVERRIDS
CIVETS
GENETS
MONGOOSSES
MEERKATS
BINTURONGS
[HYENIDAE]
HYENAS
AARDWOLVES
FELIDS
[FELINAE]
CARACALS
CATS
CHEETAHS
FELIS
FISHING CATS
LYNXES
BOBCATS
MARGAYS
PUMAS (use for cougars and mountain lions)
JAGUARUNDIS
OCELOTS
SERVALS
[PANTHERINAE]
CLOUDED LEOPARDS
PANTHERA
JAGUARS
LEOPARDS
LIONS
AFRICAN LIONS
ASIAN LIONS
TIGERS
UNCIA (use for SNOW LEOPARDS)
[EUPLERIDAE]

FOSSAS
PINNIPEDS
SEALS
EARED SEALS
WALRUSES
CALIFORNIA SEA LIONS
FUR SEALS
EARLESS SEALS
BEARDED SEALS
HARBOR SEALS
HARP SEALS
AARDVARKS
PROBOSCIDEANS
ASIAN ELEPHANTS
AFRICAN ELEPHANTS
MAMMOTHS
HYRAXES
TREE HYRAXES
ROCK HYRAXES
SIRENIANS
MANATEES
DUGONGS
SEA COWS
PERISSODACTYLS
EQUIDS
HORSES
PRZEWALSKI'S HORSES
ZEBRAS
ASSES
TAPIRS
RHINOCEROSES
WHITE RHINOCEROSES
BLACK RHINOCEROSES
SUMATRAN RHINOCEROSES
INDIAN RHINOCEROSES (use for greater one-horned rhinoceroses)
ARTIODACTYLS
PIGS
BABIRUSAS
WART HOGS
AFRICAN BUSH PIGS
PECCARIES
HIPPOPOTAMUS
PYGMY HIPPOPOTAMUS
[CAMELIDAE]
ALPACAS
CAMELS
LLAMAS
CHEVROTAINS
DEER
BROCKET DEER
CARIBOUS
CHINESE WATER DEER
ELK
MOOSE
MUNTJACs
MUSK DEER
PAMPAS DEER
PERE DAVID'S DEER
PUDUS
RED DEER
REINDEER
ROE DEER
RUSA DEER
SWAMP DEER
WHITE-TAILED AND MULE DEER

[GIRAFFIDAE]
GIRAFFES
OKAPIS
PRONGHORNS

[BOVINAЕ]
ANOAS
BISON
BONGOS
BUFFALOS
BUSHBUCKS
CATTLE
ELANDS
GAURS
KUDUS
KOUPREYS
WISENTS
YAKS

[CEPHALOPHINAE]
DUIKERS

[HIPPOTRAGINAE]
ADDAX
HARTEBEESTS
KOBs
ORYX
REEDBUCK
ROAN ANTELOPES
SABLE ANTELOPES
WATERBUCKS
WILDEBEESTS

[ANTELOPINAE]
ANTELOPES
BLACKBUCKS
DIK-DIKS
DUIKERS
DWARF ANTELOPES
GAZELLES
IMPALAS
KLIPSPRINGERS
ORIBIS
SPRINGBOKS
STEENBOKS
SUNIS
TIBETAN GAZELLES

[CAPRINAE]
SHEEP

ARGALI
BARBARY SHEEP (use for AOUADADS)
BIGHORN SHEEP
BHARALS (use for BLUE SHEEP)
DALL'S SHEEP
MOUFLANS
URIALS
GOATS
IBEX
MARKHORS
TAHRS
MUSK OXEN

[SAIGINAE]
SAIGAS

[RUPICAPRINAE]
CHAMOIS
ROCKY MOUNTAIN GOATS
SEROWS
GORALS

[OVIBOVINAE]
TAKINS

BIRDS (class Aves) return to top

RATITES (flightless birds)
[STRUTHIONIFORMS] (order)
OSTRICHES (family)
[RHEIFORMS]
RHEAS
[CASUARIFORMES]
CASSOWARIES
EMUS
[APTERYGIFORMES]
KIWIS
[TINAMIFORMES]
TINAMOUS
[SPHENISCIFORMES]
PENGUINS
[GAVIFORMES]
LOONS
[PODICIPEDIFORMES]
GREBES

PROCELLARIIFORMES
ALBATROSSES
SHEARWATERS
STORM PETRELS
DIVING PETRELS

PELECANIFORMES
TROPICBIRDS
PELICANS
BOOBIES
CORMORANTS
ANHINGAS
FRIGATE BIRDS

CICONIFORMES (use for Ciconiiformes)
ARDEIDAE  
BITTERNs  
EGRETS  
HERONS  
WHALE-HEADED STORKS  
HAMMERHEADS  
STORKS  
IBISES  

[PHOENICOPTERIFORMES]  
FLAMINGOES  

ANSERIFORMES  
SCREAMERS  
ANATIDAE  
DUCKS  
GEESE  
SWANS  

[FALCONIFORMES] use RAPTORS  
EAGLES  
FALCONIDAE  
FALCONS  
KESTRELS  
CARACARAS  
GOSHAWKS  
HAWKS  
KITES  
OSPREYS  
SECRETARY BIRDS  
VULTURES  
CALIFORNIA CONDORS  
ANDEAN CONDORS  

GALLIFORMES (see also CRACIFORMES)  
MEGAPODES  
CURASSOWS  
GUANS  
PHEASANTS  
TURKEYS  
GROUSE  
QUAIL  
JUNGLEFOWL  
MONALS  
PEAFOWL  
TRUE PHEASANTS  
GUINEA-FOULW  

GRUIFORMES  
BUSTARDS  
CRANES  
KAGUS  
MESITES  
HEMI-PODE QUAILS  
RAILS  
SUN BITTERNs  
SERIEMAS  
TRUMPETERS  

CHARADRIIFORMES  
AUKS  
AVOCETS  

CURLEWS  
STONE CURLEWS  
GULLS  
IBISBILLS  
JACANAS  
OYSTERCATCHERS  
PLOVERS  
CRAB PLOVERS  
PRATINCOLES  
PUFFINS  
SANDPIPERS  
SEEDSNIPES  
SHEATHBILLs  
SKUAS  
SNIPES  
STILTS  
SKIMMERS  
TERNs  

[PTEROCLIFORMES]  
SANDGROUSES  

[COLUMBIFORMES]  
PIGEONS  
DOVES  

PSITTACIFORMES  
LORIES  
COCKATOOS  
GALAHs  
CORELLAS  
PARROTS  

[CUCULIFORMES]  
TURACOS  
CUCKOOs  

[STRIGIFORMES]  
BARN OWLS  
OWLS  

CAPRIMULGIFORMES  
OILBIRDS  
FROGMOUTHS  
POTOOS  
NIGHTJARS  

APODIFORMES  
SWIFTS  
TREE SWIFTS  
HUMMINGBIRDS  

[COLIFORMES]  
MOUSEBIRDS  

[TROGONIFORMES]  
TROGONS  

CORACIFORMES  
BEE-EATERS  
HOOPOES  
HORNBIllS  
KINGFISHERS  
MOTMOTS  
ROLLERS  
GROUND ROLLERS
CUCKOO ROLLERS
TODIES
WOODHOOPES
**PICIFORMES**
BARBETS
HONEYGUIDES
JACAMARS
PUFFBIRDS
TOUCANS
WOODPECKERS
**PASSERIFORMES**
ACCENTORS
AMERICAN WOOD WARBLERS
ANTBIRDS
BABBLERS
BALD CROWS
BANANANQUITS
BELLMAGPIES
BIRDS OF PARADISE
BLACKBIRDS
  NEW WORLD BLACKBIRDS (includes Cowbirds)
ORIELOSS
BOWERBIRDS
CATBIRDS
BROADBILLS
BULBULS
BUSH LARKS
COTINGAS
[CORVIDAE]
CROWS
RAVENS
JAYS
CREEPERS
  AUSTRALIAN CREEPERS
CUCKOO-SHIRKES
DIPPERs
DRONGOS
FALSE SUNBIRDS
FINCHES
WAXBILLS
FLOWERPECKERS
FLYCATCHERS
  OLD WORLD FLYCATCHERS
FOLIAGE-GLEANERS
GNATCATCHERS
GNATEETERS
GROSBEAKS
HONEYCREEPERS
  HAWAIIAN HONEYCREEPERS
HONEYEATERS
LEAFBIRDS
LOG-RUNNERS
LONG-TAILED TITS
LYREBIRDS
MANAKINS
MOCKINGBIRDS
MONARCHS AND FANTAILS
MUDNEST BUILDERS
NUTHATCHES
PALM CHATS
PARROTBIRDS
PENDULINE TITS
PHILIPPINE CREEPERS
PIPTS
PUFFBACK FLYCATCHERS
ROBINS
  AUSTRALASIAN ROBINS
SCRUB-BIRDS
SHARPBILLS
SHRIKES
SPARROWS
SPINETAILS
[Sturnidae]
MYNAS
STARLINGS
SUNBIRDS
SWALLOWS
TANAGERS
TAPACULOS
THORNBILLS AND FLYEATERS
THRASHERS
THRUSHES
TITS
TITMICE
TREECREEPERS
TYRANTS
VIREOS
WAGTAILS
WARBLERS
  OLD WORLD WARBLERS
WATTLEBIRDS
WATTLE-EYES
WAXWINGS
WEAVERS
WHISTLERS
WHITE-EYES
WRENS
  AUSTRALASIAN WRENS
NEW ZEALAND WRENS
WOOD SWALLOWS
WOODCREEPERS

**AMPHIBIANS (class)**  return to top

[GYMNOPHIONA] (order)
CAECILIANS (family)
[CAUDATA]
SALAMANDERS
NEWTS
[ANURA]
TAILED FROGS
FROGS [RANIDAE]
AMERICAN BULLFROG
TREE FROGS [HYLIDAE]
POISON ARROW FROGS
[DENDROBATIDAE]
HORNED FROGS [LEPTODACTYLIDAE]
RED FROGS [MICROHYLIDAE]
TOADS [BUFONIDAE]

REPTILES (class)
[CROCODILIKA] (order)
ALLIGATORS (family)
CROCODILES
GAVIALS
[RHYNCHOCEPHALIA]
TUATARAS
[TESTUDINES] use TURTLES
SIDE-NECKED TURTLES [PLEURODIRA]
HIDDEN-NECKED TURTLES
PIG-NOSE TURTLES
[CARETTOCHELYIDAE]
RIVER TURTLES [DERMATEMYDIDAE]
MARINE TURTLES [CHELONIIDAE]
SNAPPING TURTLES [CHELYDRIDAE]
LEATHERBACK TURTLES
[DERMOCHELYIDAE]
POND TURTLES [EMYDIDAE]
BOX TURTLES
PAINTED TURTLES
SLIDERS
MUD AND MUSK TURTLES
OLD WORLD POND TURTLES
[GEOMYDIDAE]
LEAF TURTLES
FOREST TURTLES
BOX TURTLES
MUD TURTLES
POND TURTLES
RIVER TURTLES
ROOFED TURTLES
TERRAPINS
WOOD TURTLES
[KINOSTERNIDAE]
TORTOISES [TESTUDINIDAE]
GALAPAGOS TORTOISES
DESERT TORTOISES
SOFT-SHELLED TURTLES
[TRIONYCHIDAE]
BIG-HEADED TORTOISES
[PLATYSTERNIDAE]
SNAKE-NECKED TURTLES [CHELIDAE]
[SQUAMATA] superorder
[SARURIA] use LIZARDS

AGAMID LIZARDS
BEARDED DRAGONS
ASIAN WATER DRAGONS
SPINY-TAILED LIZARDS
ANGUID LIZARDS
ALLIGATOR LIZARDS
GLASS LIZARDS
FLAP-FOOTED LIZARDS [PYGOPODIDAE, Australian legless lizards]
IGUANIDAE
CROTAPHYTID LIZARDS
COLLARED LIZARDS
LEOPARD LIZARDS
CHAMELEONS [CHAMAELONIDAE]
IGUANAS
ANOLES [POLychrotinae]
HORNED LIZARDS
GIRDLE-TAILED LIZARDS
GECKOS
MICROTEIIDS
HELODERMATIDAE
GILA MONSTERS
BEADED LIZARDS
LACERTIDAE
WALL LIZARDS
EARLESS MONITORS [LANTHANOTIDAE]
SKINKS
MACROTEIIDS
WHIPTAILS
MONITORS [VARANIDAE]
KOMODO DRAGONS
NIGHT LIZARDS
[SERPENTES] use SNAKES
BLIND SNAKES
BOIDAE
PYTHONS
RETIculated PYTHONS
INDIAN PYTHONS
ROCK PYTHONS
BALL PYTHONS
BOAS
RUBBER BOAS
ROSY BOAS
MADAGASCAR TREE BOAS
EMERALD TREE BOAS
BOA CONstrictORS
ANAcondas
COLUBRIDs
RATSNAKES
GARTER SNakes
GOPHER SNakes
KINGSNAKES
FOX SNakes
CORN SNakes
RACERS
WATERSNAKES
WHIPSNAKES
ELAPIDS
adders
COBRAS
KRAITS
MAMMALS
CORAL SNAKES
SEA SNAKES [HYDROPHIIDAE]
VIPERS [VIPERIDAE]
PIT VIPERS
RATTLESNAKES
COPPERHEADS
COTTONMOUTHS
[AMPHISBAENIA] use WORM LIZARDS
TROGONOPHIDAE

PLANTS
ACACIAS
AGAPANTHUS
AGAVES
ALGAE
ALLIUMS
ALOES
AMARANTHS
AMARYLLIS
ANTHURIUMS
AROIDS
AZALEAS
BAMBOO
BAOBABS
BANANAS
BEGONIAS
BOOJUM
BROMELIADS
CACTUS
CALLA LILIES
CAMELLIAS
CANNAS
CHRYSANTHEMUMS
CITRUS
CONIFERS
CEDARS
FIRS
PINES
CYCADS
CYCLAMENS
DAYLILIES
DAHLIAS
DIANTHUS
ECHINOCEREUS
EPHYLLUMS
EPiphytes
ERICAS
ERYTHRINAS

EUCALYPTUS
EUPHORBIAS
Ferns
figs
FIRS
FRANGIPANI
FUCHSIAS
FUNGI
GERANIUMS
GINGERS use for Zingiberales
GRASSES
HAEMANTHUS
HERBS
HIBISCUS
HOLLYS
HOSTAS
HOYAS
HYDRANGEAS
IVIES
IRISES
JOJOBA
LEGUMES
LICHENS
LILACS
LILIES
MESEMBRYANTHEMUMS
MUSHROOMS
NIGHTSHADES
OAKS
ORCHIDS
PALMS
PAPHIOPEDILUMS
PELARGONIUMS
PEONIES
PITTOSPORUMS
PLATYCERIUMS
PLEIONES
PROTEAS
ROSES
RUSHES
SALVIAS
SEDUMS
STAPELIAS
SUCCULENTS
TILLANDSIAS
VIBURNUMS
WATER LILIES
Zingiberales use GINGERS
### GEOGRAPHIC THESAURUS

**AMERICA**
- NORTH AMERICA
- CANADA
- UNITED STATES
- WESTERN U.S.
- ALASKA
- CALIFORNIA
- CHANNEL ISLANDS
- SAN DIEGO
- CENTRAL U.S.
- EASTERN U.S.
- SOUTHERN U.S.
- MEXICO
- BAJA CALIFORNIA
- CARIBBEAN ISLANDS
- CUBA
- DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
- PUERTO RICO
- WEST INDIES
- CENTRAL AMERICA
- BELIZE
- EL SALVADOR
- COSTA RICA
- GUATEMALA
- HONDURAS
- NICARAGUA
- PANAMA
- SOUTH AMERICA
- AMAZONIA
- ARGENTINA
- BOLIVIA
- BRAZIL
- CHILE
- COLOMBIA
- ECUADOR
- GALAPAGOS
- GUIANAS (use for Guyana, Dutch Guiana, French Guiana, or Suriname)
- PARAGUAY
- PERU
- URUGUAY
- VENEZUELA
- SOUTH ATLANTIC ISLANDS
- LATIN AMERICA (use for the combined MEXICO, CENTRAL AMERICA, and SOUTH AMERICA)

**EUROPE**
- GREAT BRITAIN
- ENGLAND
- NORTHERN IRELAND
- SCOTLAND
- WALES
- IRELAND
- AUSTRIA
- BELGIUM
- FINLAND
- FRANCE
- GERMANY
- GREECE
- HUNGARY
- ITALY
- POLAND
- ROMANIA
- SPAIN
- PORTUGAL
- EASTERN EUROPE
- BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA
- BULGARIA
- CROATIA
- CZECH REPUBLIC
- MACEDONIA
- MONGOLIA
- RUSSIA
- SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO
- SLOVAKIA
- SLOVENIA
- SCANDINAVIA
- DENMARK
- NORWAY
- SWEDEN

**MIDDLE EAST**
- SAUDI ARABIA AND PERSIAN GULF STATES
- EGYPT
- IRAN
- IRAQ
- ISRAEL
- JORDAN
- LEBANON
- SYRIA
- TURKEY

**ASIA AND THE PACIFIC**
- AFGHANISTAN
- PAKISTAN
- INDIA
- NEPAL
- TIBET
- SRI LANKA
- SOUTHEAST ASIA
- BORNEO
- BURMA
- CAMBODIA
INDONESIA
LAOS
MALAYSIA
MALAY ARCHIPELAGO
Myanmar use BURMA
PHILIPPINES
THAILAND
VIETNAM
CHINA
TAIWAN
KOREA
JAPAN
NORTHERN ASIA
SIBERIA
INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS
ISLANDS OF THE PACIFIC
GALAPAGOS
HAWAIIAN ISLANDS
SOUTH PACIFIC
AUSTRALIAN REGION
AUSTRALIA
NEW ZEALAND
NEW GUINEA

AFRICA
NORTH AFRICA
(Algeria, Canary Islands, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia, Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic/Western Sahara)
CENTRAL AFRICA
(Angola, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Republic of the Congo; São Tomé and Principe)
EAST AFRICA
(Burundi, Ethiopia, Somalia, Djibouti, Eritrea, Kenya, Rwanda, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Uganda; Comoros, Mauritius, and Seychelles; Reunion and Mayotte)
WEST AFRICA
(Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, and Togo; Saint Helena, Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha)
SOUTHERN AFRICA
(Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia, Zimbabwe)
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